## **Activity Risk assessment**



Backwoods Cooking October 2024 Katy Pearce Name of Date of risk Name of person Hertfordshire Scout Activity Centres **EM HCSC** activity, event, doing this risk assessment and location Reviewed by: assessment October 2025 Date of next Doug Stack review ACM HCSC

| Hazard-<br>what could<br>go wrong?         | Who is at risk?                          | Assessment of risk | Control measures in place   | Remaining<br>risk using<br>control<br>measures |
|--|--|--------------------|---|--|
| Burns from<br>food or fire or<br>equipment | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium             | <ul> <li>Water buckets must be available in the immediate vicinity of fire.</li> <li>All participants must be informed that fires are very hot and that risk of burns is possible.</li> <li>In safety briefing, participants must be told to be careful around fire and not to run/jump/mess around etc.</li> <li>Long sticks should be used to cook with to avoid reaching into flames.</li> <li>Participants must not reach into the fire and not add wood to the fire unless told to do so by the instructor.</li> </ul> | Low  |
| Falling into fire                          | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | High               | <ul> <li>Tell everyone to look out for branches, roots and other potential natural trip hazards.</li> <li>Area around fire should always be kept clear.</li> <li>Appropriate footwear must be worn including closed toed shoes.</li> </ul>  | Low  |
| Food<br>poisoning<br>from poor<br>hygiene  | Participants                             | Medium             | <ul> <li>Only low risk foods to be cooked.</li> <li>Participants must be encouraged to regularly wash their hands.</li> </ul>   | Low  |
| Allergic<br>reaction                       | Participants                             | High               | The group leader has a responsibility to ensure allergens of participants are passed over to the centre and instructor before the session starts.   | Low  |
| Scratchers<br>and splinters<br>from wood   | Participants                             | Medium             | Participants must be warned about the possibility of splinters and told to avoid wood which looks like a hazard i.e., thorn bush.   | Low  |
| Injury whilst collecting wood              | Participants                             | Medium             | <ul> <li>Tell the group to stay in the designated boundaries.</li> <li>Tell group they must only collect wood off the woodland floor.</li> </ul>  | Low  |

LOTC and Adventure Mark holders Document Reference: HCSC/AR011 Page 1

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|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------------|--|--|
|                                     |  |                       | Show group the size of the wood which is required and to not carry too much wood at a time.  |  |
| Breathing in toxic smoke            | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Burning of live trees is not allowed.</li> <li>Burning of plastic is not allowed.</li> <li>Check where the wind is blowing. If group is exposed to lots of smoke move them to a different position.</li> <li>Only natural wood either from the centre woodland or bagged wood from i.e., supermarket/garage should be used.</li> </ul>  | Low  |
| Fire spreading out of control       | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Fires should only be lit on designated concrete bases or altar fires. No ground fires allowed.</li> <li>Water buckets must be available in immediate vicinity of fire.</li> <li>Make sure the area is clear of debris before building the fire.</li> <li>Do not allow fires to be built too big.</li> <li>At the end of the session, check fire is completely out before leaving the area.</li> </ul> | Low  |
| A person catching on fire           | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | High                  | <ul> <li>Water buckets must be available in immediate vicinity of fire.</li> <li>Before starting participants must ensure that appropriate clothing is worn and all loose clothing is tucked away and any long hair is tied back. Instructors reserve the right to inform participants if a person's clothing is not suitable.</li> </ul>  | Low  |
| Weather                             | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Low                   | <ul> <li>Centre Management Team/Lead Instructors must check weather at the start of the day and monitor throughout.</li> <li>Sessions must be stopped if wind speeds exceed 24mph.</li> <li>Sessions must be stopped immediately in thunder and lightning, and wait for 30 minutes after end of storm, before re commencing.</li> <li>Sessions to be cancelled in extreme hot or cold temperatures.</li> </ul> | Low  |
| Uncontrolled groups of young people | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Groups must be accompanied by a supervising adult.</li> <li>Group leader is responsible for managing the groups behaviour as stated in the booking terms and conditions.</li> </ul>   | Low  |
| Self-led<br>sessions/<br>equipment  | Participants,<br>Leaders                 | Medium                | <ul> <li>Group leader is responsible to ensure that those running the activity Self-led must have completed and signed a Self-Led Activity<br/>Registration Form for the activity.</li> </ul>  | Low  |

LOTC and Adventure Mark holders Document Reference: HCSC/AR011 Page 2

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|---|--|-----------------------|---|--|
|   |  |                       | <ul> <li>Supervising adult must be shown the activity area/activity equipment by centre staff before commencing the activity or been provided an alternative method.</li> <li>An additional competent adult should be present to supervise individuals that are not engaged on the activity.</li> </ul>   |  |
| Clients with<br>additional<br>abilities/pre-<br>existing<br>health issues | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Group leader must provide information about significant medical requirements and additional needs during the booking process. Instructors should discuss any needs with group leaders before the session is started.</li> <li>Lead instructors/management should review information and make any specific adaptions, determined with an individual risk assessment.</li> <li>Group leader is responsible for having access to essential medication i.e. inhalers.</li> <li>Participants with a history of injuries should be warned about the physical nature of taking part in this activity and have read the activity information before starting.</li> </ul> | Low  |
| Novice<br>participants  | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Ratio of 1 supervising adult plus 1 competent adult per 15 participants.</li> <li>Safety briefing given at start of session to identify specific hazards and safety rules to follow and reinforced throughout.</li> </ul>  | Low  |
| Poorly<br>maintained<br>activity area                                     | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Monthly activity area checks are carried out.</li> <li>Routine visual inspections are completed and signed for at the start of the day and before each session by the activities team.</li> <li>If the activity area has a defect during use, the activity must be stopped immediately until repairs are completed, safety checks carried out and verified so activity can recommence. This must be recorded appropriately.</li> </ul>   | Low  |
| General Injury  | Participants,<br>Leaders,<br>Instructors | Medium                | <ul> <li>Groups are responsible for their own first aid. Groups must have someone adequately trained and have a suitable first aid kit.</li> <li>Additional first aid kit and defibrillator are available at reception/activity and key staff on duty to offer further support if required.</li> </ul>  | Low  |

LOTC and Adventure Mark holders Document Reference: HCSC/AR011 Page 3